

LOUISIANA COMMUNITY & TECHNICAL COLLEGE SYSTEM
Policy # 6.011

Title: Prohibition and Prevention of
Discrimination, Harassment, and Retaliation

Authority: Board Action

Original Adoption: 06/13/2001

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The Louisiana Community and Technical College System (LCTCS) is committed to maintaining an environment free from any type of discrimination, harassment, and retaliation. This policy prohibits discrimination, harassment and retaliation of any kind by or against any person on the basis of race, creed, color, marital status, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, genetic information, religion, national origin, age, mental or physical disability, veteran status and/or any other basis protected by federal or state law. LCTCS also prohibits retaliation against any individual who reports discrimination or harassment, or who participates in an investigation.

This policy applies to all members of the LCTCS Board of Supervisors, classified and unclassified employees, faculty, vendors, and all other individuals doing business with LCTCS. It is the policy of LCTCS that no member of the LCTCS community may discriminate, harass or retaliate against another. Additionally, under appropriate circumstances, LCTCS may take action to protect its employees from harassment, on LCTCS property or at LCTCS sponsored events, by individuals who are not employees of LCTCS.

DEFINITIONS

1. Complaint: Any allegations of discrimination, harassment and/or retaliation, filed in good faith and in accordance with established procedures.
2. Complainant: Any person who alleges a violation under this policy.
3. Discrimination: Inequitable treatment of an individual based on their protected characteristics or status rather than individual merit.
4. Harassment: Unwelcome conduct that is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive to limit a person's ability to participate in or benefit from the education program or from one's employment, or to create a hostile or abusive educational or work environment.

5. Hostile Environment: Includes conduct of a sexual nature that is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive to limit a person's ability to participate in or benefit from an education program or from one's employment, or to create a hostile or abusive educational or work environment.
Note: This is not the same as the legal definition of "hostile work environment" as it relates to harassment based on a protected class.
6. Respondent: Any person against whom a complaint under this policy has been made.
7. Retaliation: Any acts or attempted acts for the purpose of interfering with any report, investigation, or proceeding under this Policy, or as retribution or revenge against anyone who has reported misconduct or who has participated (or is expected to participate) in any manner in an investigation or proceeding under this Policy. Prohibited retaliatory acts include, but are not limited to, intimidation, threats, coercion or discrimination.
8. Responsible Party: Any employee who has the authority to take action to redress an unsafe environment or who has been given the duty of reporting incidents or any other misconduct prohibited by this policy or other appropriate institutional designee.

An employee who receives a direct statement regarding or witnesses an incident of harassment including power-based violence committed by or against a student, unless designated as a Confidential Advisor. A Responsible Employee shall promptly report the incident to the Institution's Title IX Coordinator, as described in LCTCS' Power-Based Violence/Sexual Misconduct policy.

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

9. Power-Based Violence: Any form of interpersonal violence intended to control or intimidate another person through the assertion of power over the person.
See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.
10. Sexual Harassment: Includes unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, visual or physical conduct of a sexual nature, when submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual's employment or academic credit or interferes with a person's performance, or such conduct has the purpose and effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive working environment.
See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

11. Sexual Misconduct: A sexual act or contact of a sexual nature that occurs, regardless of personal relationship, without the consent of the other person(s), or that occurs when the person(s) is unable to give consent or whose consent is coerced or obtained in a fraudulent manner. Sexual misconduct includes, but is not limited to, sexual assault, sexual abuse, violence of a sexual nature, sexual harassment, non-consensual sexual intercourse, sexual exploitation, video voyeurism, contact of a sexual nature with an object, or the obtaining, posting or disclosure of intimate descriptions, photos, or violence and stalking, as well as crimes of a sexual nature as defined in Title 14 or the Louisiana Revised Statutes or at La. R.S. 44:51.

[See Section VI of this policy for more details.](#)

12. Title IX Sexual Harassment: For the purposes of determining whether power-based violence will be treated as a potential violation of Title IX in accordance with the Title IX Grievance Procedure, Title IX sexual harassment means conduct on the basis of sex that satisfies one or more of the following:

- a. An employee of the Institution conditioning the provision of an aid, benefit, or service of the recipient on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
- b. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the recipient's education program or activity; or
- c. "Sexual assault" as defined in 20 U.S.C. 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), "dating violence" as defined in 34 U.S.C. 12291(a)(10), "domestic violence" as defined in 34 U.S.C. 12291(a)(8), or "stalking" as defined in 34 U.S.C. 12291(a)(30).

[See Section VI of this policy for more details.](#)

I. POLICY

This policy applies to all institutions of the LCTCS. These procedures may be supplemented by more specific campus procedures that are consistent with this policy and state and federal laws.

A. LCTCS and Member Colleges Responsibilities

1. Provide to employees a copy of this policy or the college policy and post to their website. A contact list identifying individual names, titles, physical location and telephone number(s) where complaints may be filed shall also be included.
2. Develop a system of recording all formal written complaints to be submitted and kept on file in the institution Chancellor's office and in the office of the System President for those of LCTCS system office staff.
3. Regularly offer training, educational and prevention programs for employees.

[See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.](#)

B. Individual Responsibilities

1. Every employee is responsible for ensuring a safe and respectful environment and are required to report any unacceptable behavior or environment which may violate this policy.
2. Complaints of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation should be reported as promptly as possible.
3. Any employee who believes they are the subject of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation or who has knowledge of discriminatory, harassing, or retaliatory behavior must report such conduct to their direct supervisor, and the institution's human resource department.
4. No employee is required to report or make a complaint of discrimination, harassment, or retaliation to the person who is allegedly engaging in the problematic conduct. In the event that an individual feels uncomfortable making a complaint at the college level, such complaint may be made at the system level to the:

LCTCS Chief Human Resources and Development Officer
Louisiana Community and Technical College System
265 South Foster Drive
Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70806
Phone Number: 225-922-2800

Complaints of discrimination, harassment, and retaliation will be taken seriously, investigated promptly and in as impartial and confidential a manner as possible. A member of human resources will conduct investigations unless circumstances dictate otherwise.

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

C. Complaints

Anyone who believes they have been subjected to misconduct or any other violation of this policy has a right to report the conduct to the responsible party, which includes but is not limited to the institutional administrator with responsibility for human resources or the department head of a relevant academic department.

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

D. Notification of Complaints

When the responsible party becomes aware of information that indicates that a violation of this policy may have occurred, they or their designee shall notify the parties involved of their rights under this policy.

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

E. Interim Measures

At any time after becoming aware of a complaint, a responsible party may recommend that interim protections or remedies be provided to impacted parties. Remedies may include issuing a timely warning to the campus community, separating the parties, placing limitations on contact between the parties, interim suspension from campus, or offering alternative workplace. Interim measures may vary depending on the nature of the complaint, status of respondent or other criteria. All parties shall be notified of the availability of these measures as well as the fact that such measures are put into effect.

[See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.](#)

F. Confidentiality

All parties involved in a complaint, any investigation, and/or resolution, including witnesses, are expected to keep information concerning the complaint private until a final decision is rendered in order to protect both the complainant and the respondent.

Information may be divulged on a need-to-know basis in order to properly address the complaint, when there is a threat to others, pursuant to subpoena, or other court or administrative order, or as may be required by law. Violations of confidentiality by any other persons involved in the resolution, investigation or administration of the complaint, including any employee, faculty, staff or student if identified and confirmed, may result in disciplinary action.

[See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.](#)

II. PROHIBITED CONDUCT

A. Discrimination

Discrimination in the work or educational environment involves taking adverse action against, or preferential treatment of an individual because of their protected status. Examples include, but are not limited to:

1. Denying or granting promotions or other advancement opportunities based on an individual's protected status;
2. Denying or granting preference in education or employment based on an individual's protected status;
3. Denying or granting work assignments based on an individual's protected status;
4. Denial or granting of leave based on an individual's protected status.

B. Harassment

Harassment in the work or educational environment consists of unwelcome and objectively offensive physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct that

unreasonably interferes with an individual's work or educational activities or creates an intimidating, hostile or offensive work or educational environment. Examples include, but are not limited to:

1. Verbal threats, offensive jokes, epithets, derogatory comments, ridicule or mockery or slurs;
2. Gratuitous visual displays such as posters, photographs, cartoons, drawings or gestures;
3. Unwanted physical conduct such as touching, intimidation or blocking normal movement.

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

C. Sexual Harassment

Sexual Harassment is a form of discrimination that involves unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, nonverbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature when:

1. Submission to that conduct is made a term or condition of employment;
2. Submission to or rejection of that conduct is used as a basis for employment decisions affecting the employee; or
3. That conduct has the effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual's work performance or of creating a hostile, offensive, or intimidating work environment.

Examples include:

1. Making unwanted sexual advances including touching, kissing, hugging, or massaging;
2. Making sexual gestures or visual displays such as leering;
3. Offering employment or academic benefits in exchange for sexual favors;
4. Gratuitous displays of sexually suggestive objects, pictures, cartoons, or drawings;
5. Sending suggestive or obscene letters; notes or invitations;
6. Engaging in graphic sexual commentary about an individual's body.

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

D. Retaliation

Retaliation includes overt or covert acts of reprisal, interference, restraint, penalty, discrimination, intimidation, or harassment against an individual or group exercising rights under this policy.

III. PROCESSING OF COMPLAINTS

See Section VI of this policy for more details if the complaint is sexual in nature.

A. Initial Review

The responsible party of the appropriate institution shall conduct or supervise the initial review of the complainant. The initial review of the complaint shall be concluded as quickly as possible, within a reasonable amount of time required to complete the review in a manner that is adequate, reliable and impartial. Generally, the initial review should be completed in fifteen (15) business days of receipt of the complaint. The purpose of the initial inquiry is to determine whether there is reasonable cause to believe a specific policy has been violated.

B. Notice of Investigation

If reasonable cause is found during the initial review, an investigation shall be conducted. Both the complainant and respondent will be provided notice that an investigation will be undertaken as well as the nature of the complaint.

C. Investigation

The appropriate institutional responsible party or designees shall conduct a full investigation into the facts and circumstances of the complaint. Both complainant and respondent will be given the opportunity to identify witnesses to be interviewed. Interviews may include in-person meetings. The investigator may also collect and review any documents or other relevant information.

Upon issuance of the notice of investigation, any and all effort should be made to conduct a thorough and prompt investigation based on the facts and circumstances of each complaint ordinarily within thirty (30) business days of the notice. Complicated or extensive investigations may take longer.

D. Investigation Results

After a full investigation a determination that a policy has been violated or not shall be made by the investigator or designee. Both the complainant and the respondent will be given notice of the results of the investigation.

E. Consequences of Violations

Any employee who is found, after appropriate investigation, to have engaged in conduct prohibited by this policy shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment. Also, any person or business found in violation of this policy may be prohibited from conducting business with the institution involved.

F. Retaliation

LCTCS will not tolerate any type of discipline or other form of retaliation, direct or indirect, against anyone who, in good faith, files a complaint or responds to questions regarding having witnessed discrimination or harassment. All employees are required to fully cooperate in any

investigation. False charges are treated as serious offenses and may result in disciplinary and/or civil action.

G. False Claims

For an individual to make an intentionally false and/or malicious accusation of discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation is a violation of this policy. Any individual found to have done so will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination. This is not intended to discourage complaints and/or reports when there is sincere belief that discrimination, harassment, and/or retaliation occurred.

IV. TRAINING, EDUCATION, AND PREVENTION PROGRAMS

As mandated by Louisiana state law all employees are required to receive a minimum of one hour of education and training on preventing sexual harassment during each full calendar year of their employment. In addition, each supervisor and any person designated as an investigator of a complaint of sexual harassment shall receive additional education and training.

[See Section VI of this policy for more details.](#)

V. MANDATORY REPORTING

As mandated by state law the LCTCS Office and each college shall develop a report each February 1st containing information from the previous calendar year regarding compliance with this ACT 270 including:

- A. The number and percentage of the colleges employee that have completed the training requirements;
- B. The number of sexual harassment complaints received by the college;
- C. The number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- D. The number of complaint in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- E. The amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

[See Section VI of this policy for more details.](#)

VI. TITLE IX AND POWER BASED VIOLENCE COMPLAINTS

This policy was established to handle all complaints regardless of the nature of the complaint. Due to conflicting laws all complaints that are sexual in nature need to begin with the Title IX Coordinator. Title IX Coordinator along with the Human Resources Office will determine what process and policy should be used for these particular cases. Should it be determined that the either the Title IX or Power Based Violence process is to be used, then this policy would not be used for the particular situation.

It should be noted that all employees should be familiar with all requirements and mandates for Title IX and Power-Based Violence.

These additional policies have required training and reporting they may affect an employee if not properly followed.

VII. REFERENCES

Act No. 270 – Prevention of Sexual Harassment

LA R.S. 44:51 – Sexual Misconduct

Equal Pay Act of 1963

Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964

Executive Order 11246 of 1965

Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967

Section 501, 503, and 505 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

Title I and Title V of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990

Civil Rights Act of 1991

Title II of the Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act of 2008